

# **Workshop: Preliminary Data Discovery**

# Goal of the Workshop

Review some key concepts

- Enter-exit-update pattern
- Layout functions

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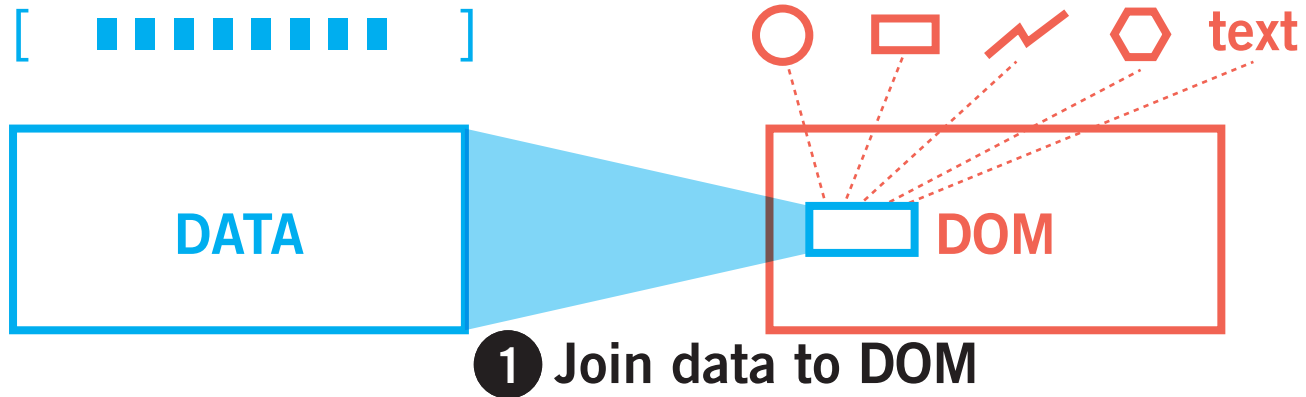
Perform some preliminary investigations into our data set, pose questions to it, and (hopefully) develop some broad insights and discover more questions.

# Describing the Dataset

What is the language with which we describe a particular dataset?

- Sample
- Sample size
- Min and max
- Mean (“average”)
- Median

## 2 Express data with visual properties



# Describing the Dataset, Visually

Visual strategies with which we can describe aspects of the data  
 (“encoding”)

Let’s attempt it with a fictitious dataset.

# Histogram

A graphical representation of the numerical **distribution** of a **continuous** variable.

Values are **binned** *i.e.* the range of values is divided into a series of intervals (which are consecutive and non-overlapping).

Let's see this in action.

# Histogram

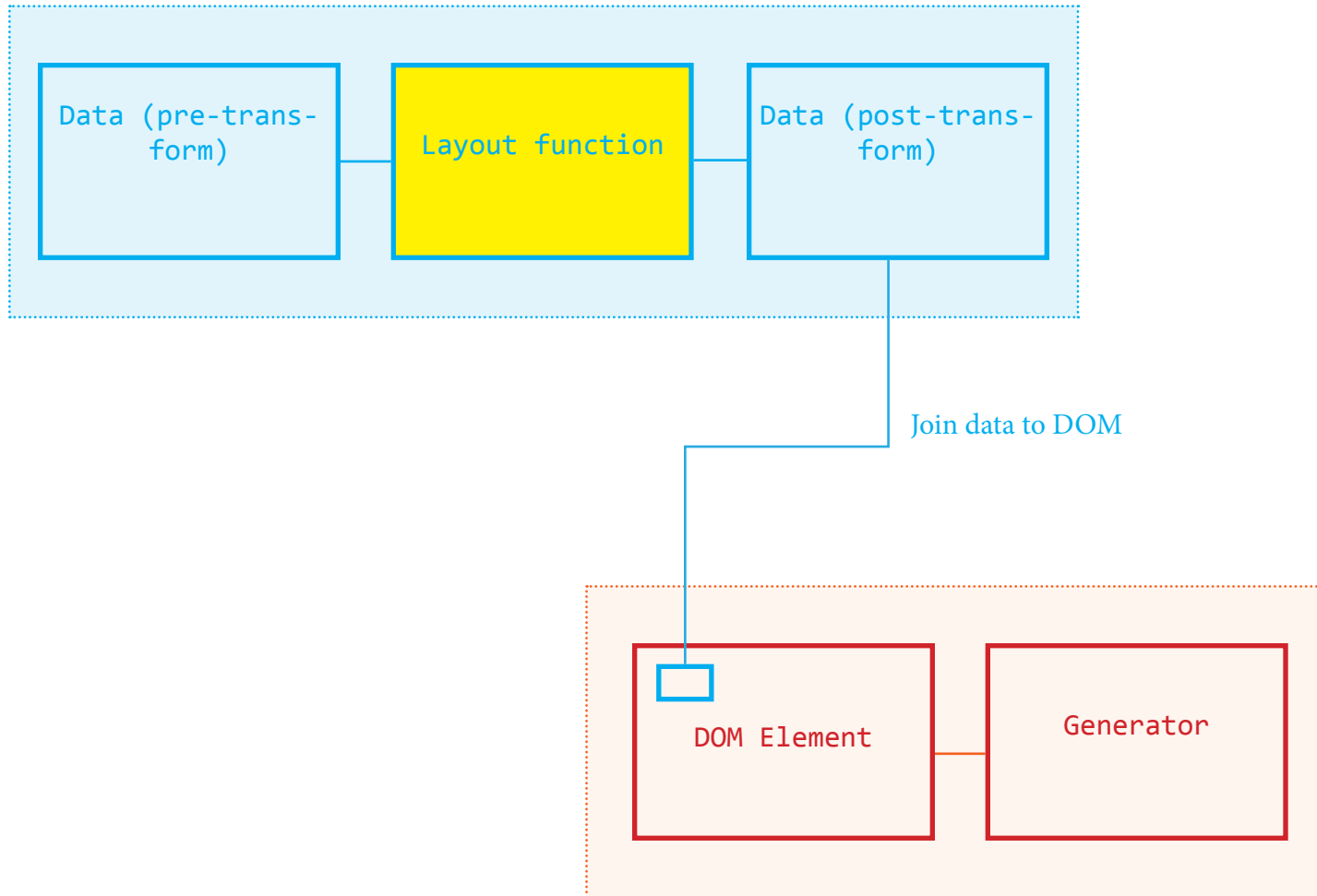
Histograms provide a more nuanced representation of numerical distribution.

Consider issues of bin width.



# Histogram

d3's implementation of the histogram is a **layout**.



# Histogram

What values can we analyze with histogram?

# Continuous vs. Categorical Values

See parallel coordinates vs. parallel set visualizations